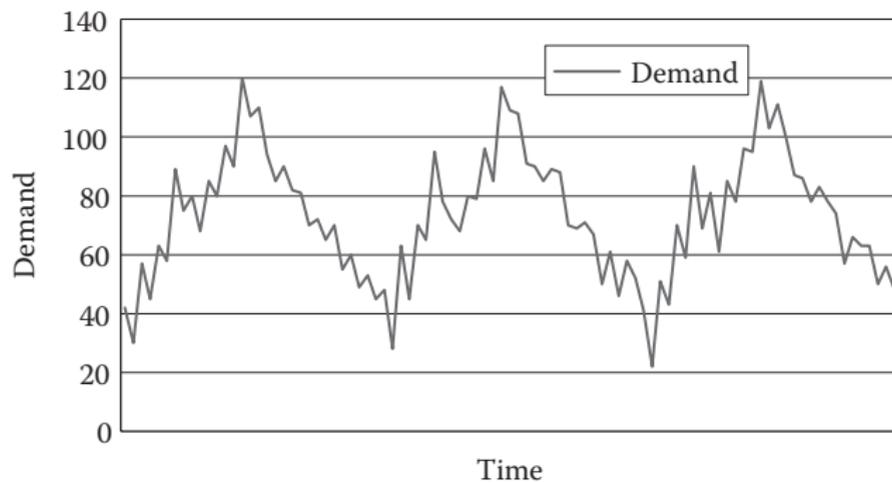
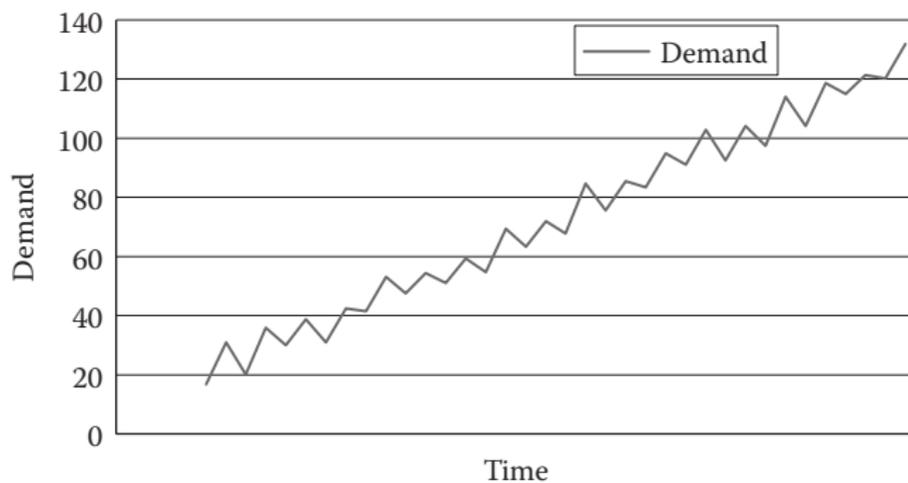


**Figure 2.1**  
Constant level.

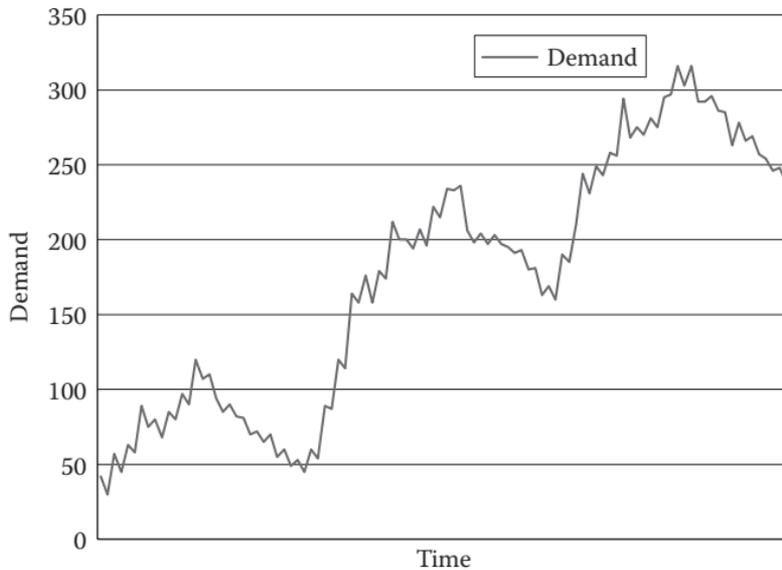
Courtesy of CRC Press/Taylor & Francis Group



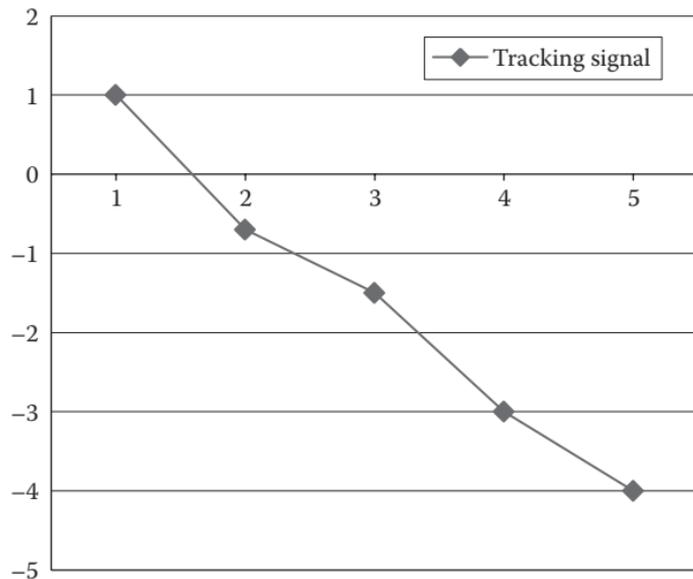
**Figure 2.2**  
Constant level with seasonality.



**Figure 2.3**  
Constant level with trend.



**Figure 2.4**  
Constant level with seasonality and trend.



**Figure 2.5**  
Plot of tracking signals (Example 2.12).