

Figure 2.1 Tree diagram of Example 2.8.

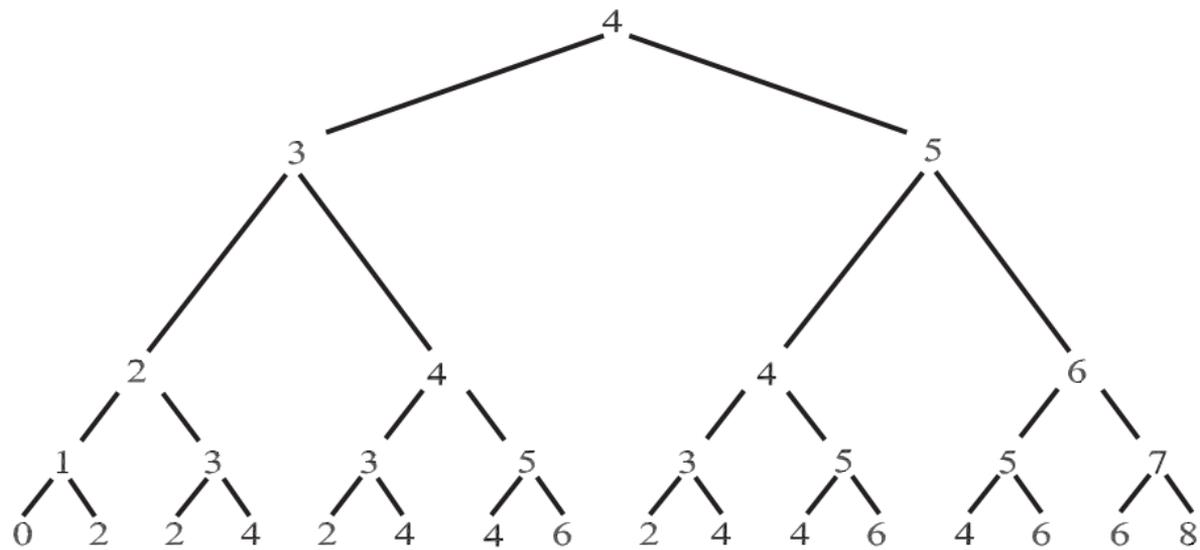


Figure 2.2 Tree diagram of Example 2.9.

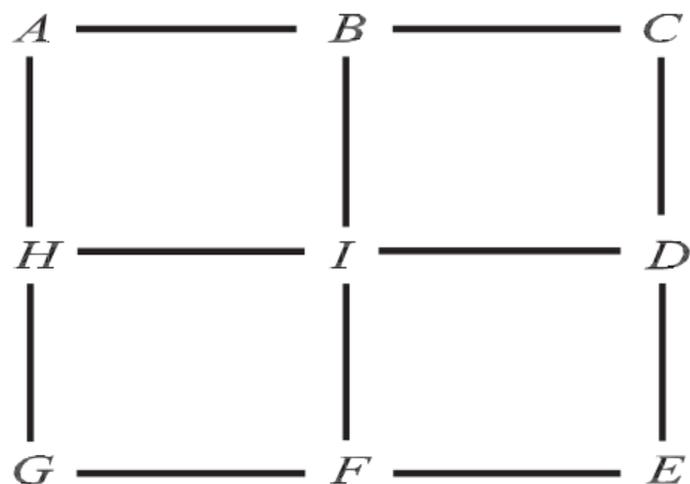


Figure 2.3 Islands and connecting bridges of Exercise 21.

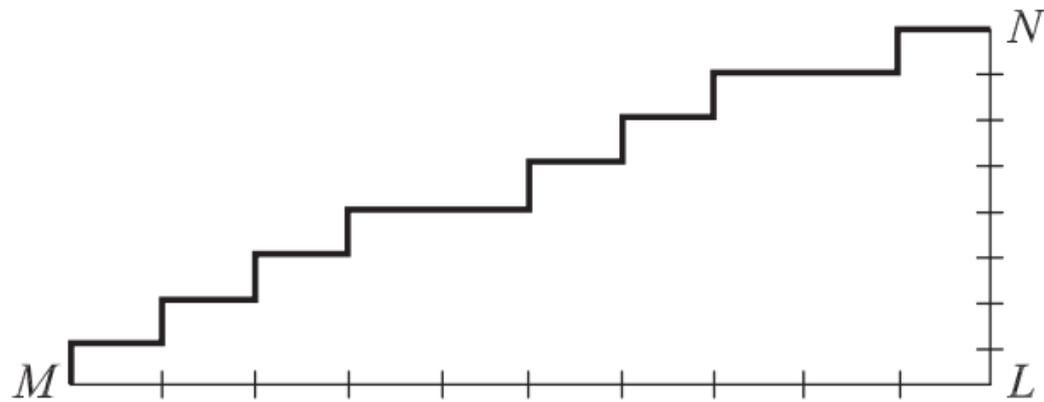


Figure 2.4 Staircase of Exercise 29.